

Sec. 9.6 Effects of Liquefaction

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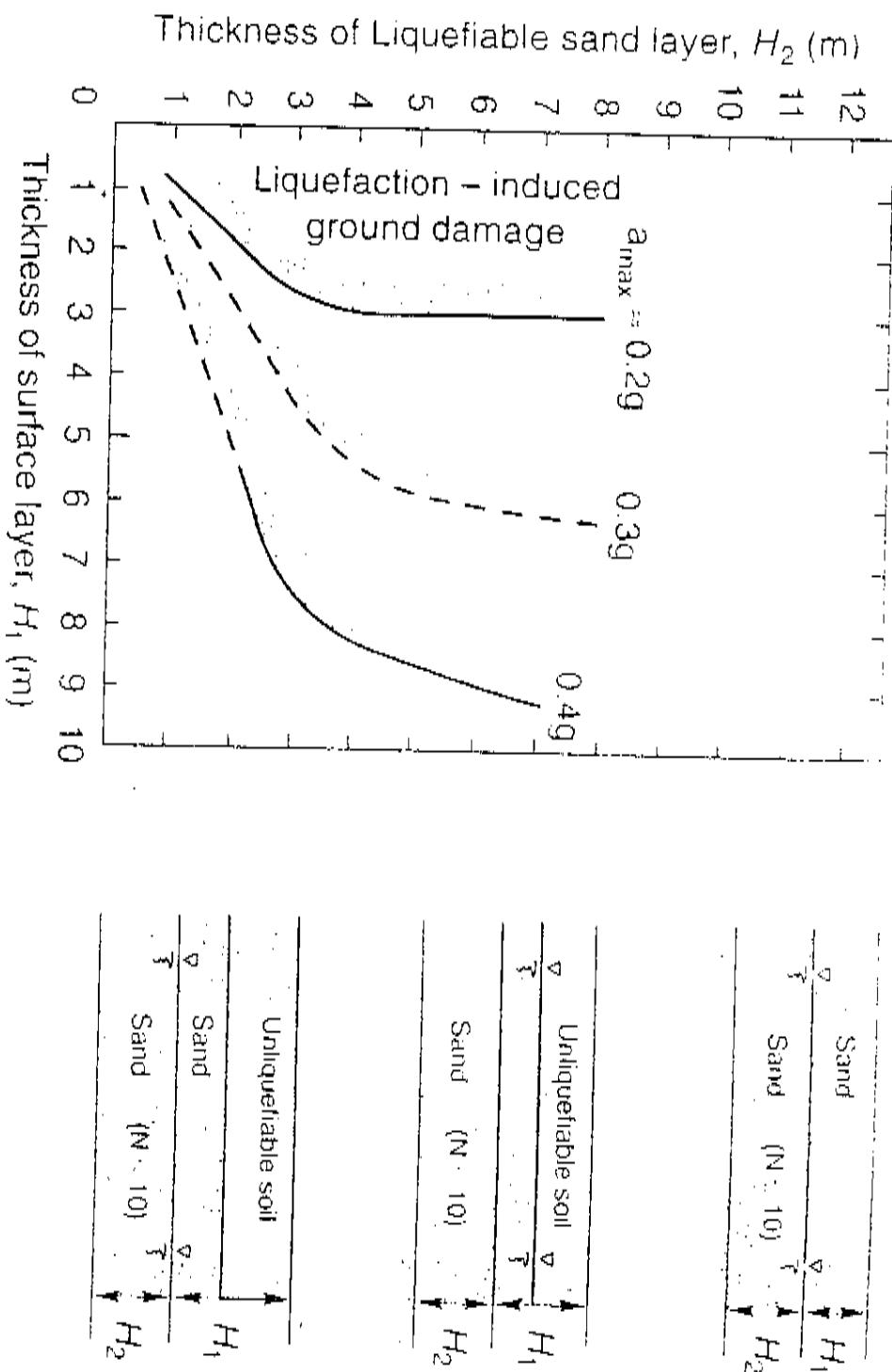


Figure 9.48 (a) Relationship between thickness of liquefiable layer and thickness of overlying layer at sites for which surface manifestation of level-ground liquefaction has been observed, and (b) guides to evaluation of respective layer thicknesses. (After Ishikura, 1985; used by permission of Kluwer Academic Publishers.)