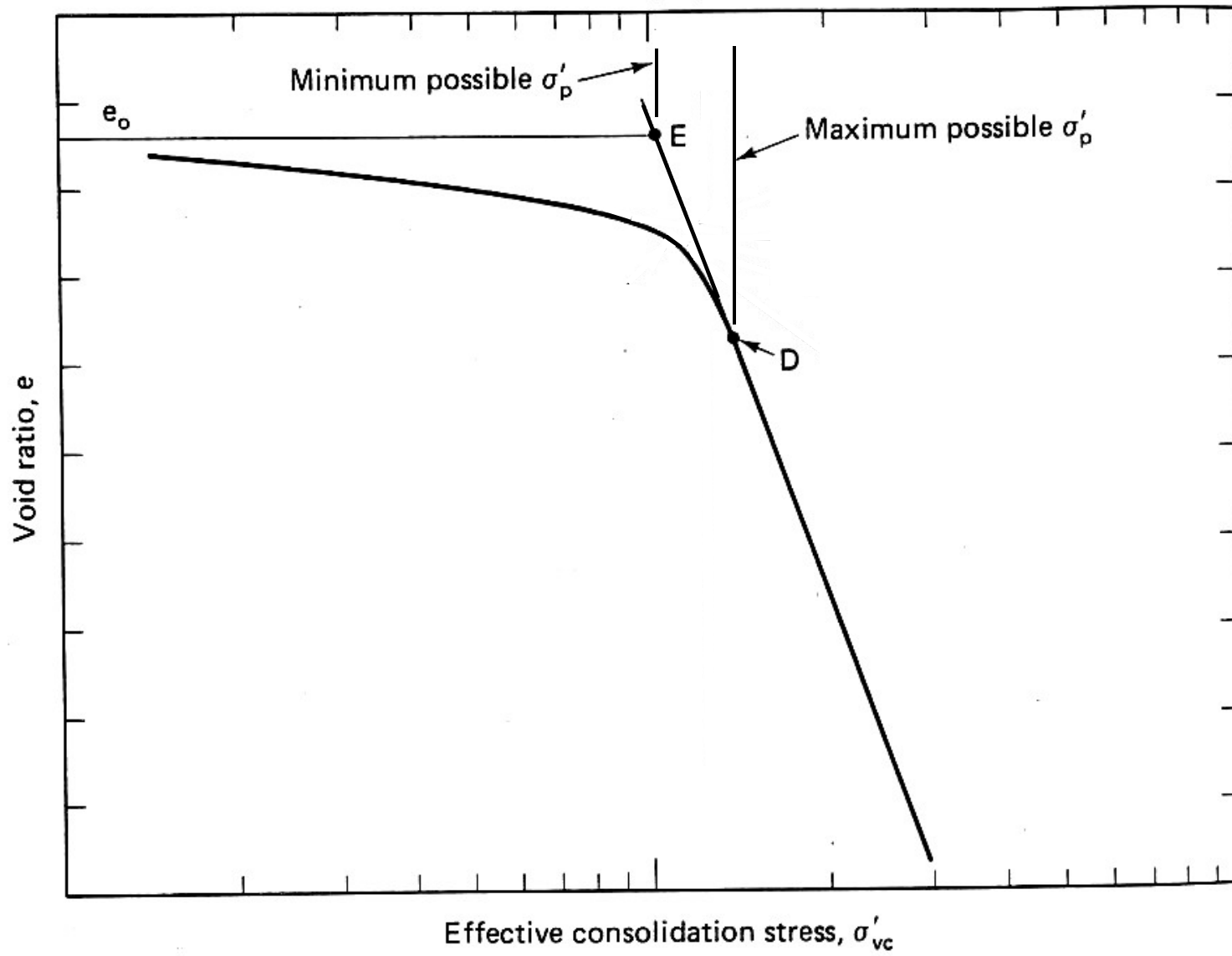
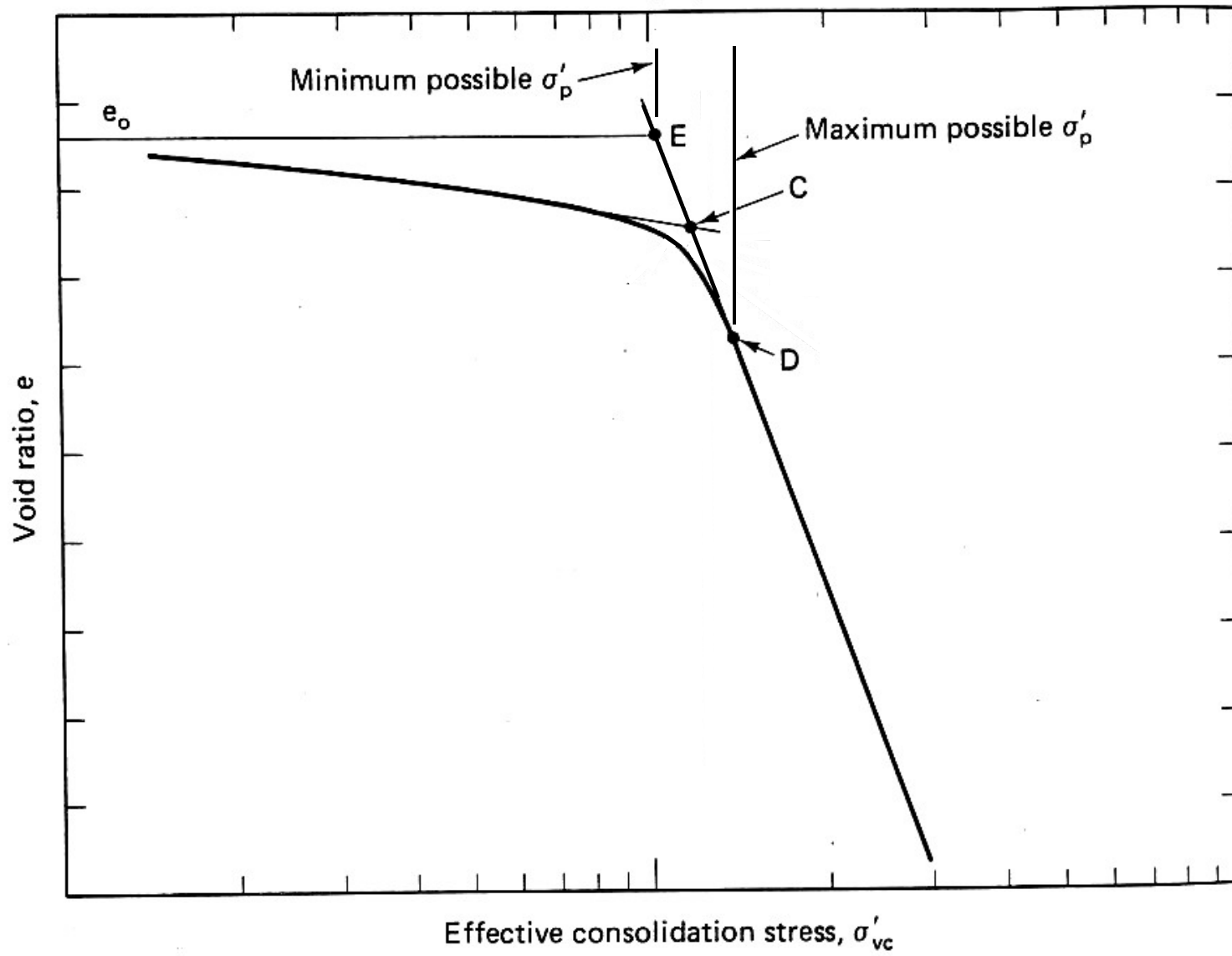


# Consolidation

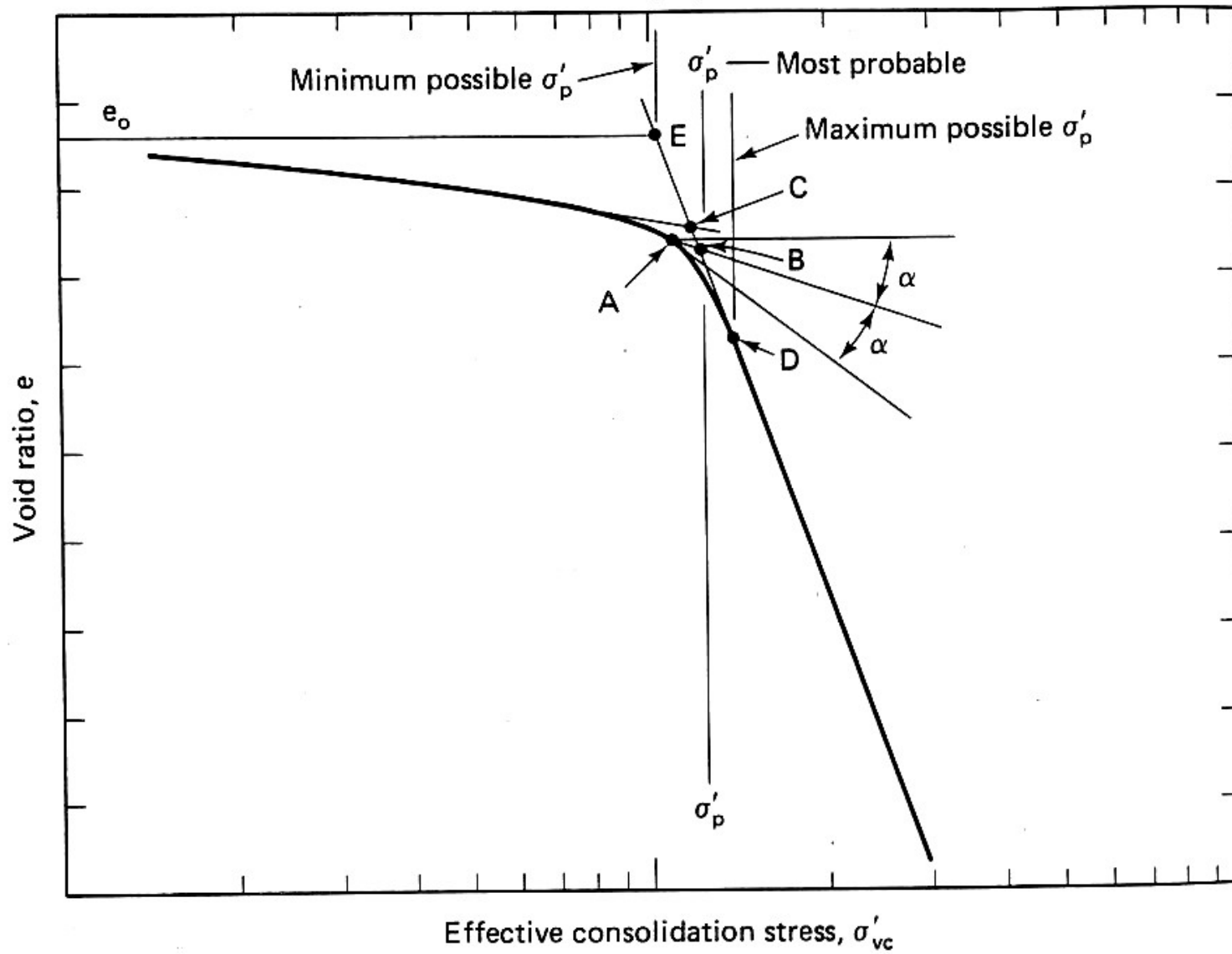
Wrap-Up



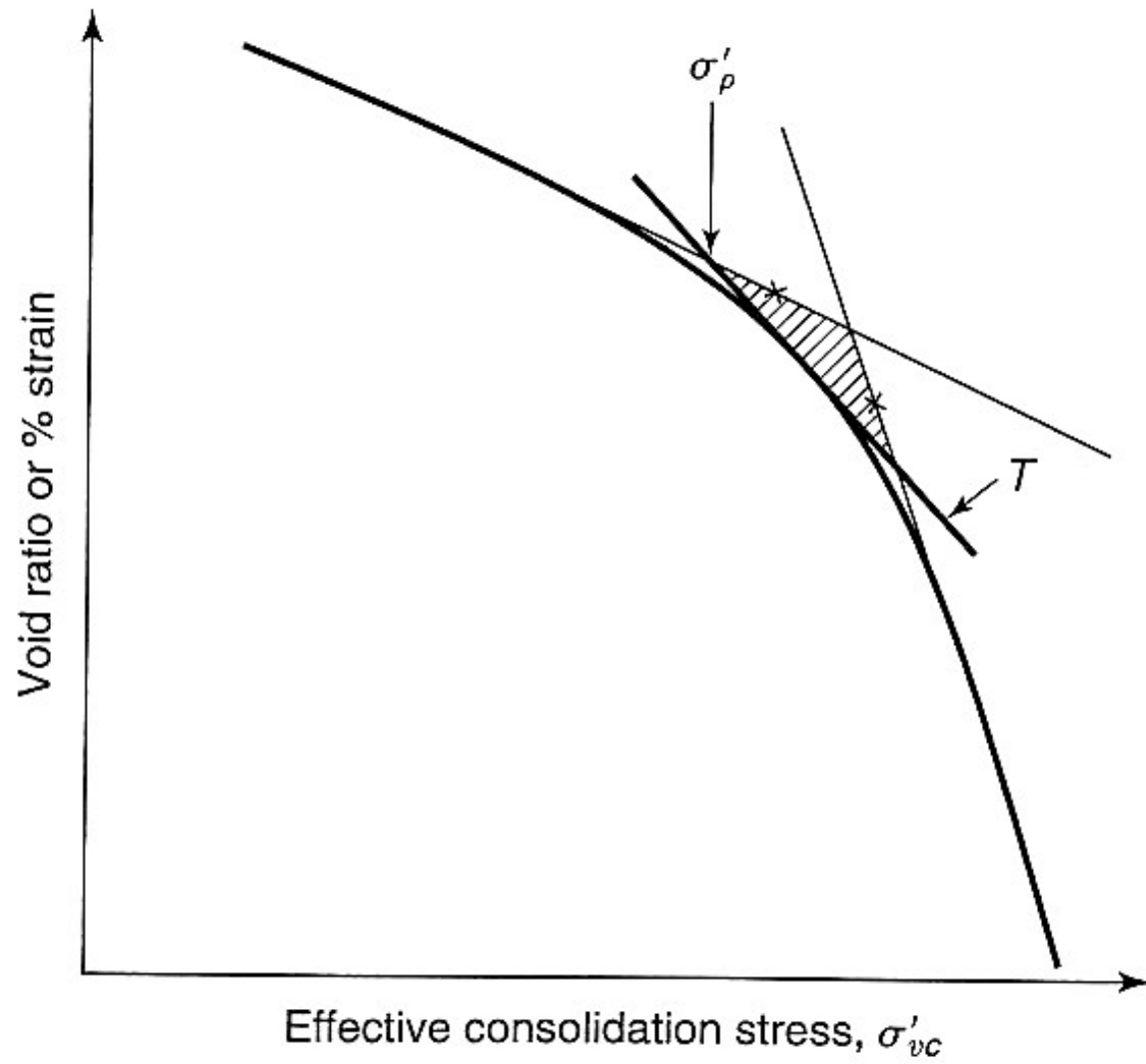
(Holtz & Kovacs, *An Introduction to Geotechnical Engineering*, 1981)



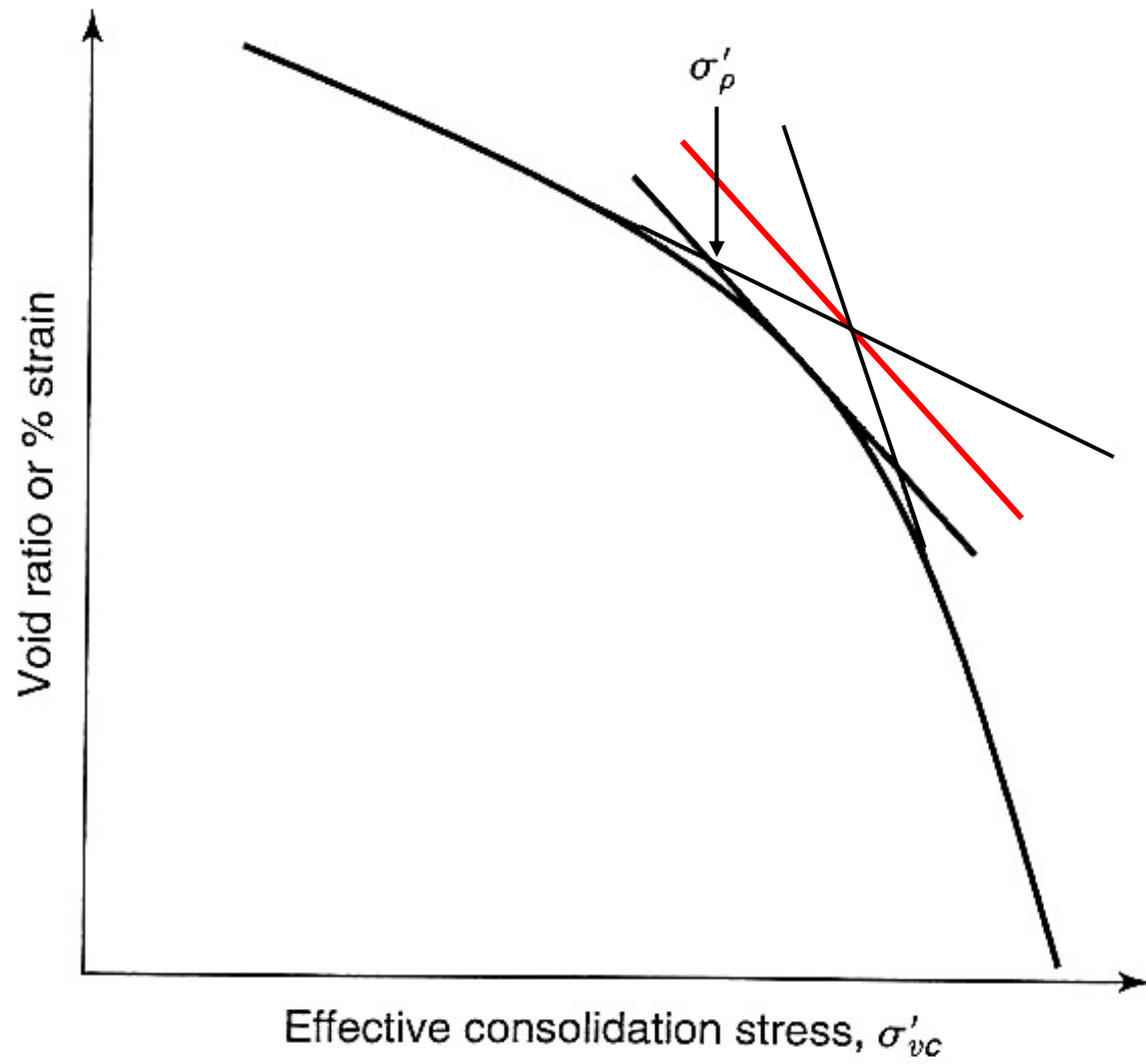
(Holtz & Kovacs, *An Introduction to Geotechnical Engineering*, 1981)



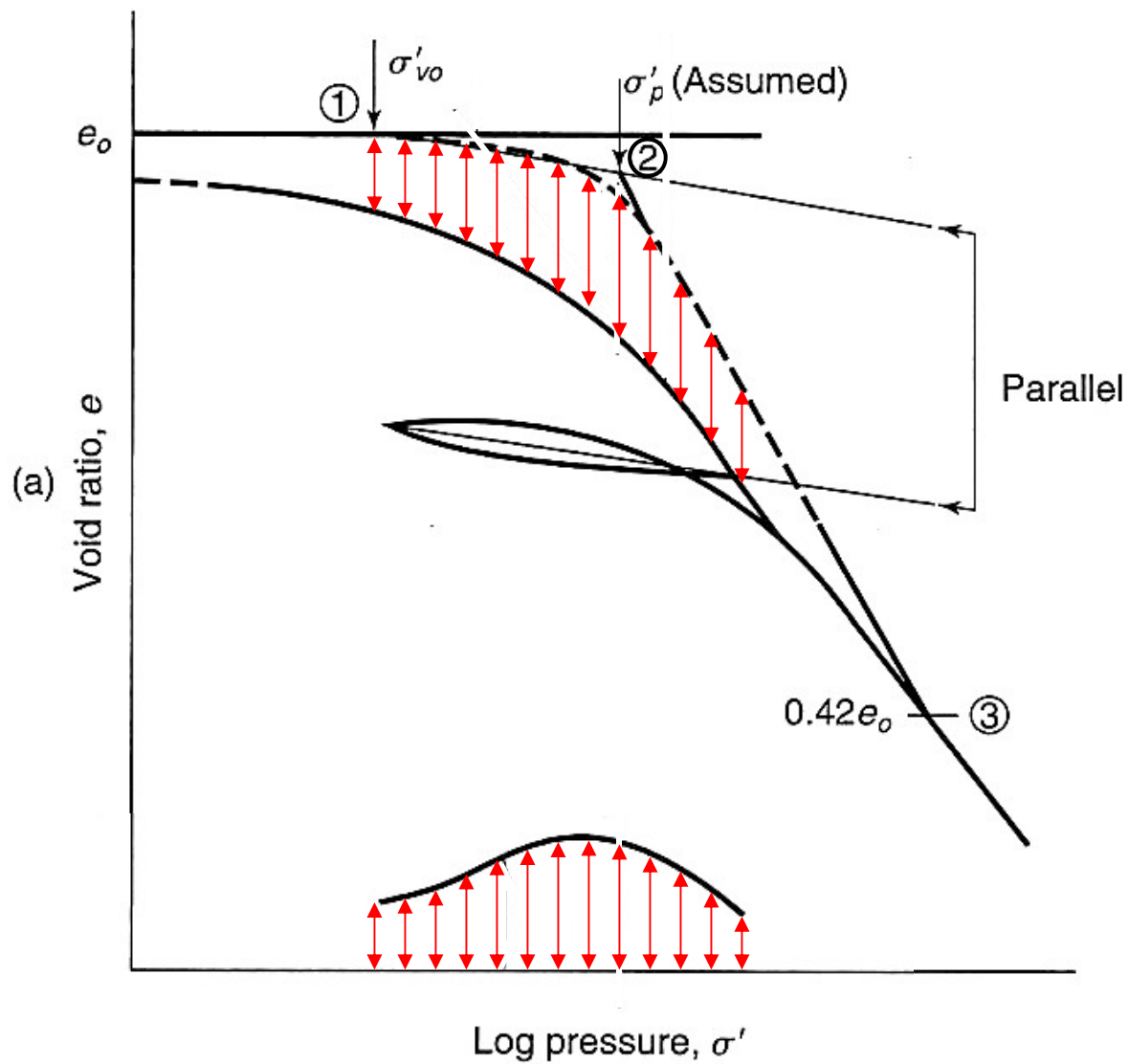
(Holtz & Kovacs, *An Introduction to Geotechnical Engineering*, 1981)



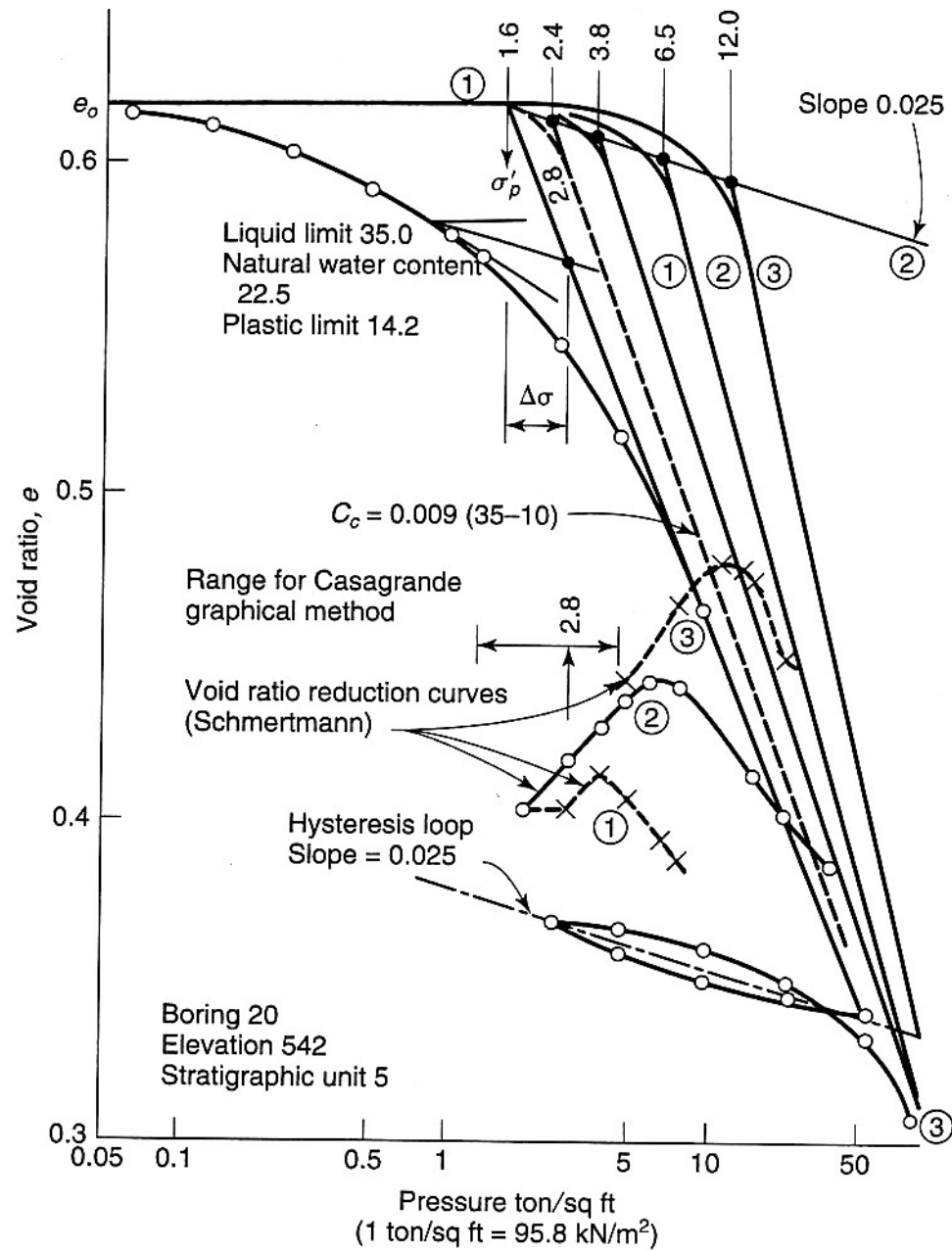
(Holtz, et al., *An Introduction to Geotechnical Engineering*, 2011)



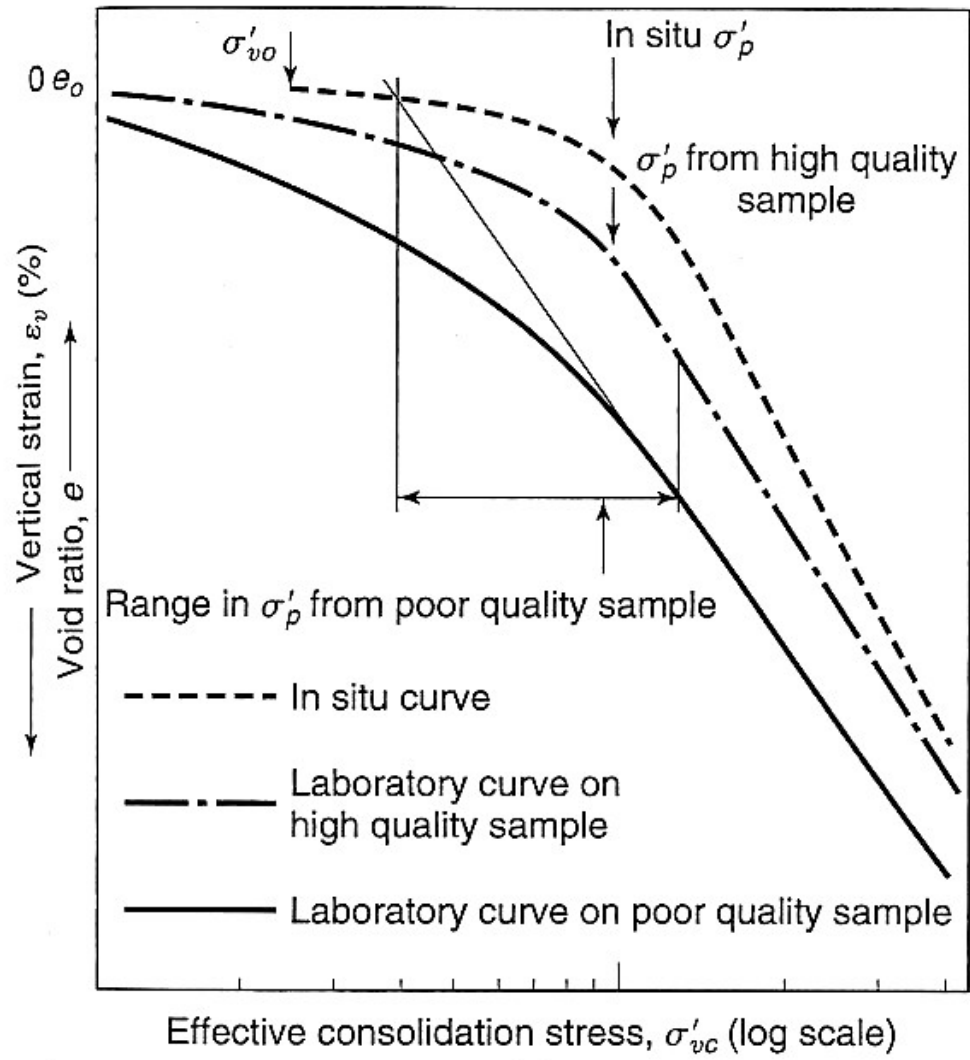
(Holtz, et al., *An Introduction to Geotechnical Engineering*, 2011)



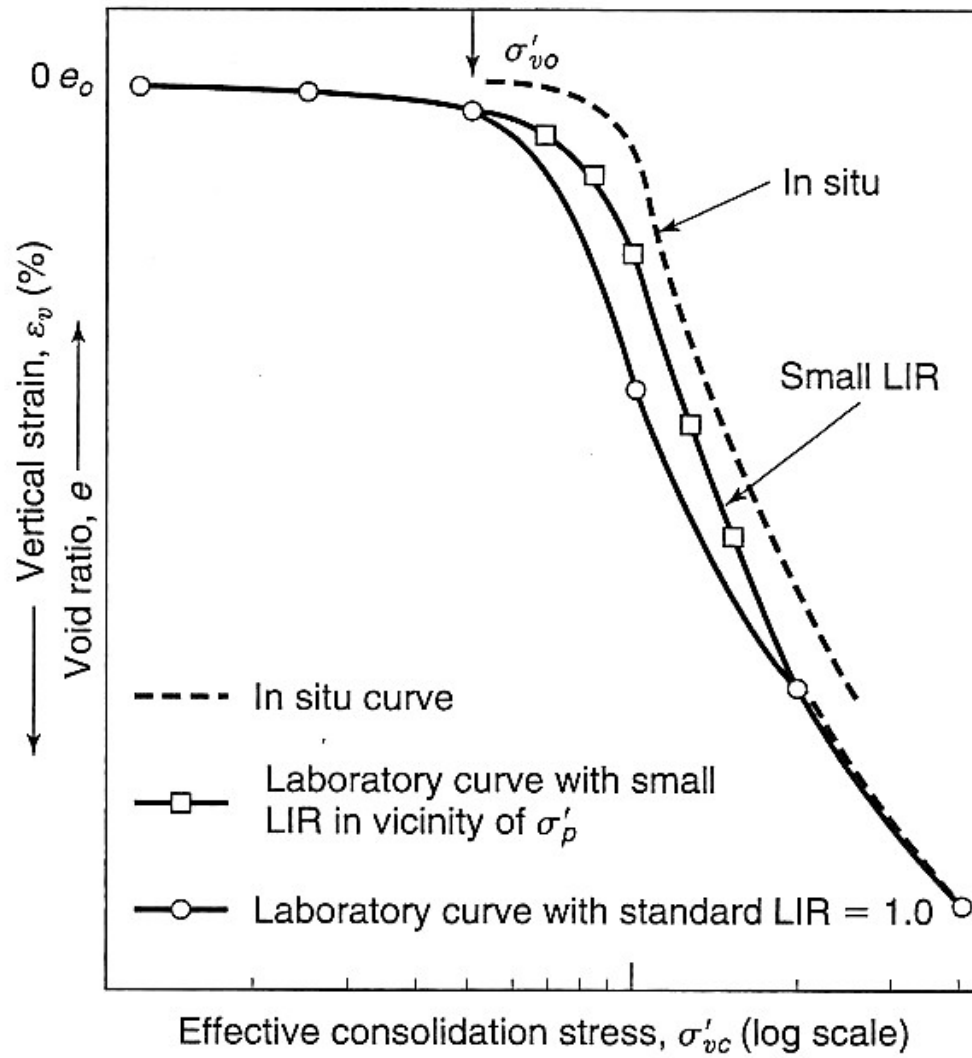
(Holtz, et al., *An Introduction to Geotechnical Engineering*, 2011)



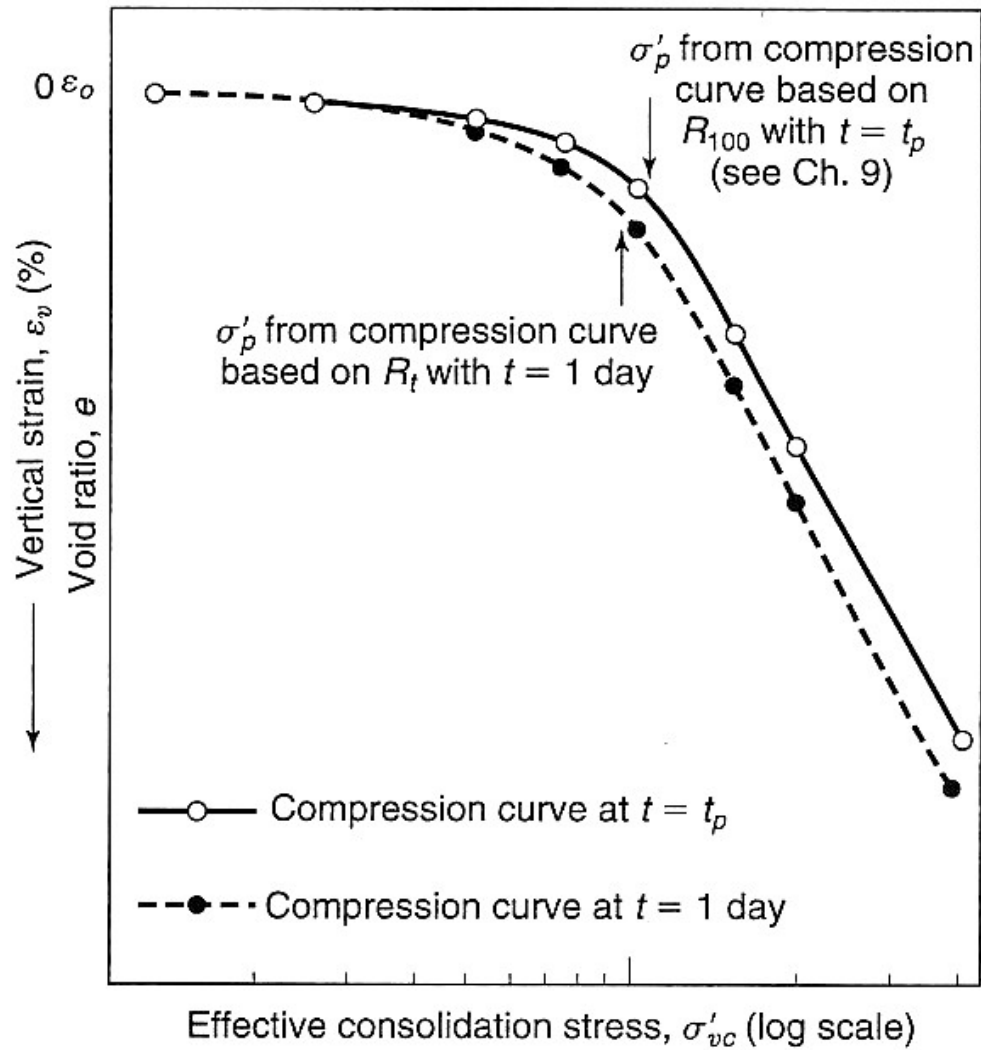
(Holtz, et al., *An Introduction to Geotechnical Engineering*, 2011)



(a)



(b)



(c)



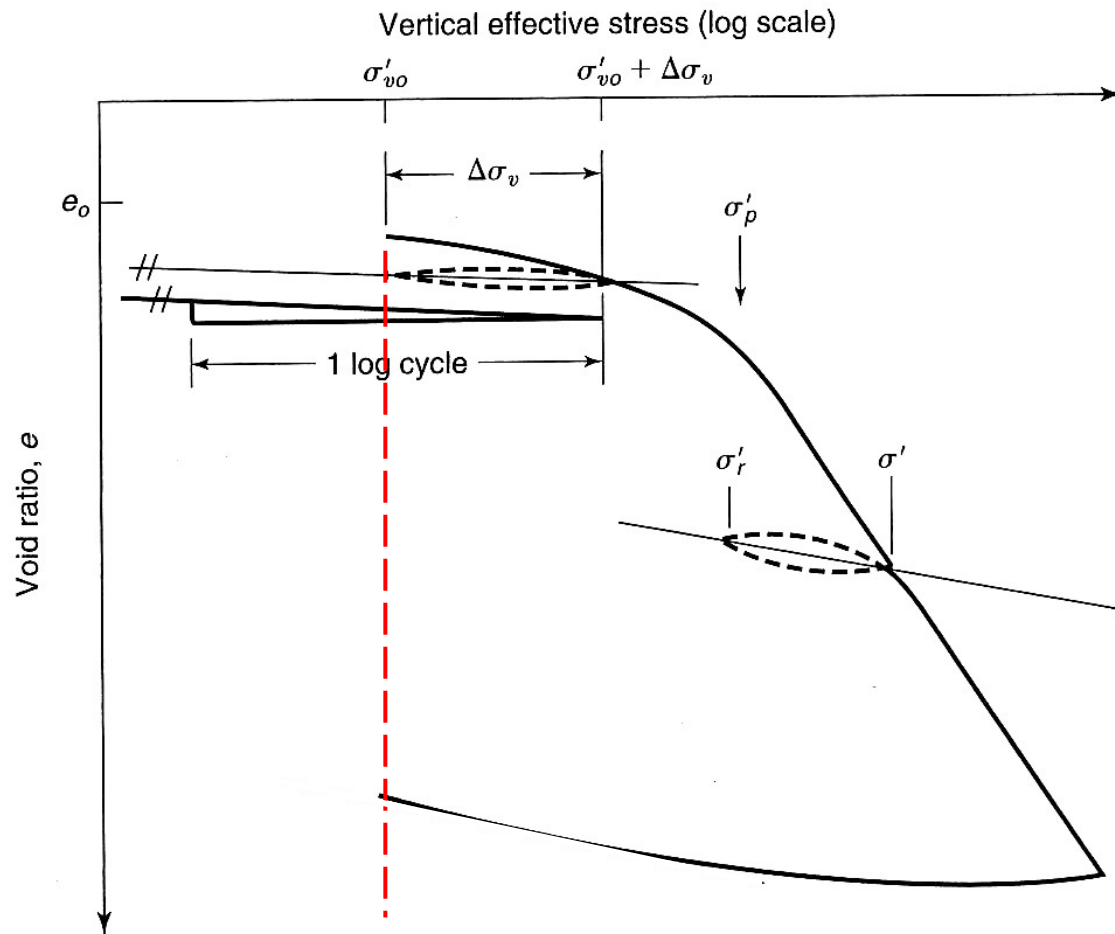


FIGURE 8.13 Typical consolidation curve showing the recommended procedure for determining the  $C_r$  (after Leonards, 1976).

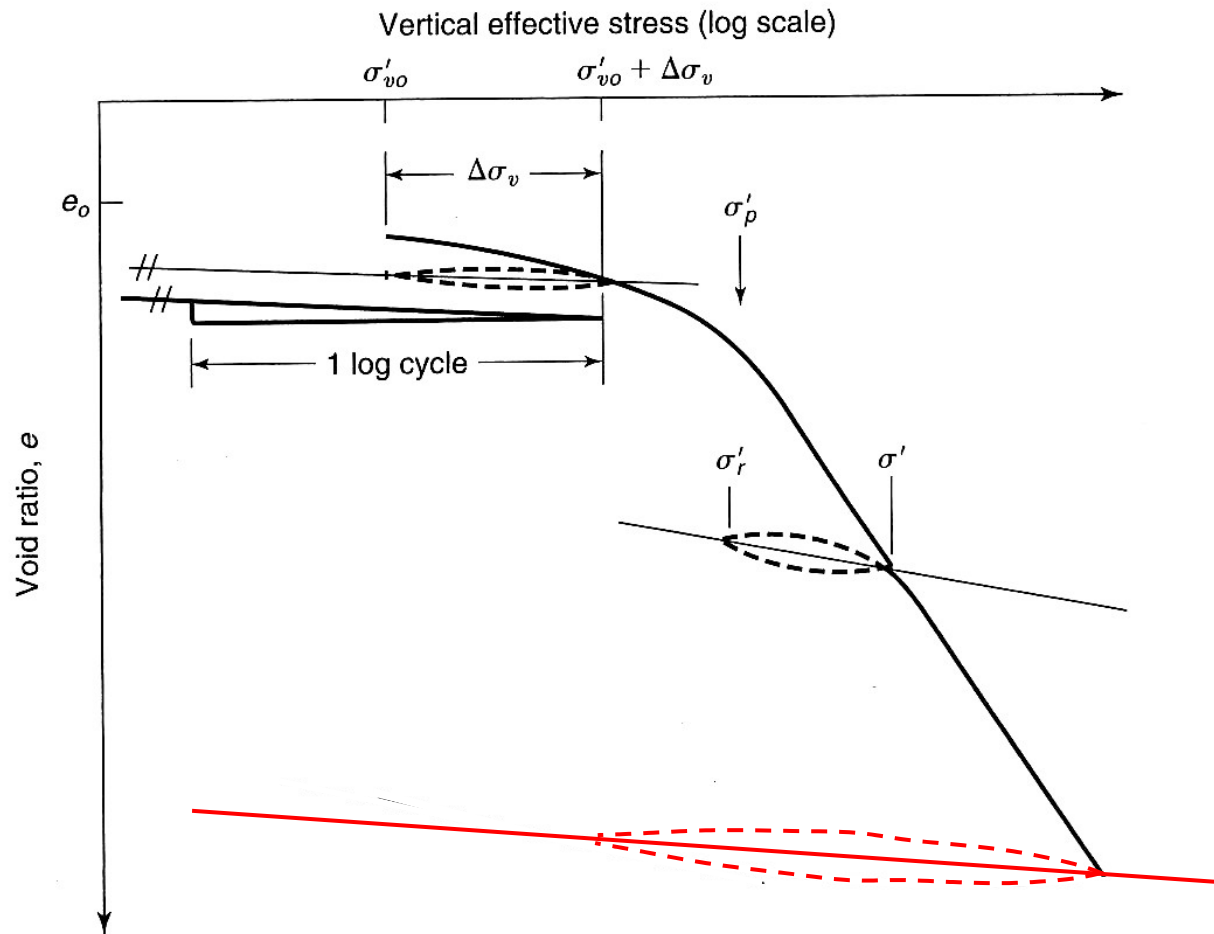


FIGURE 8.13 Typical consolidation curve showing the recommended procedure for determining the  $C_r$  (after Leonards, 1976).





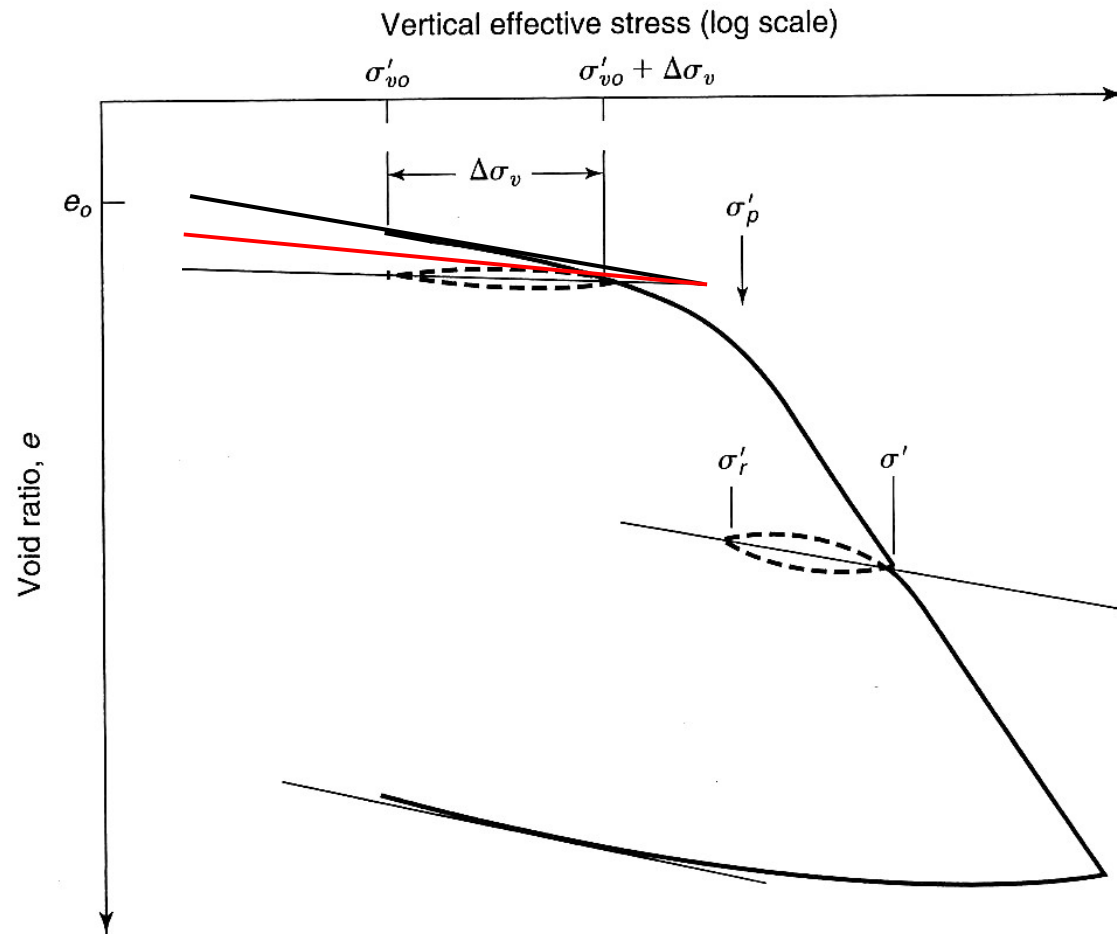
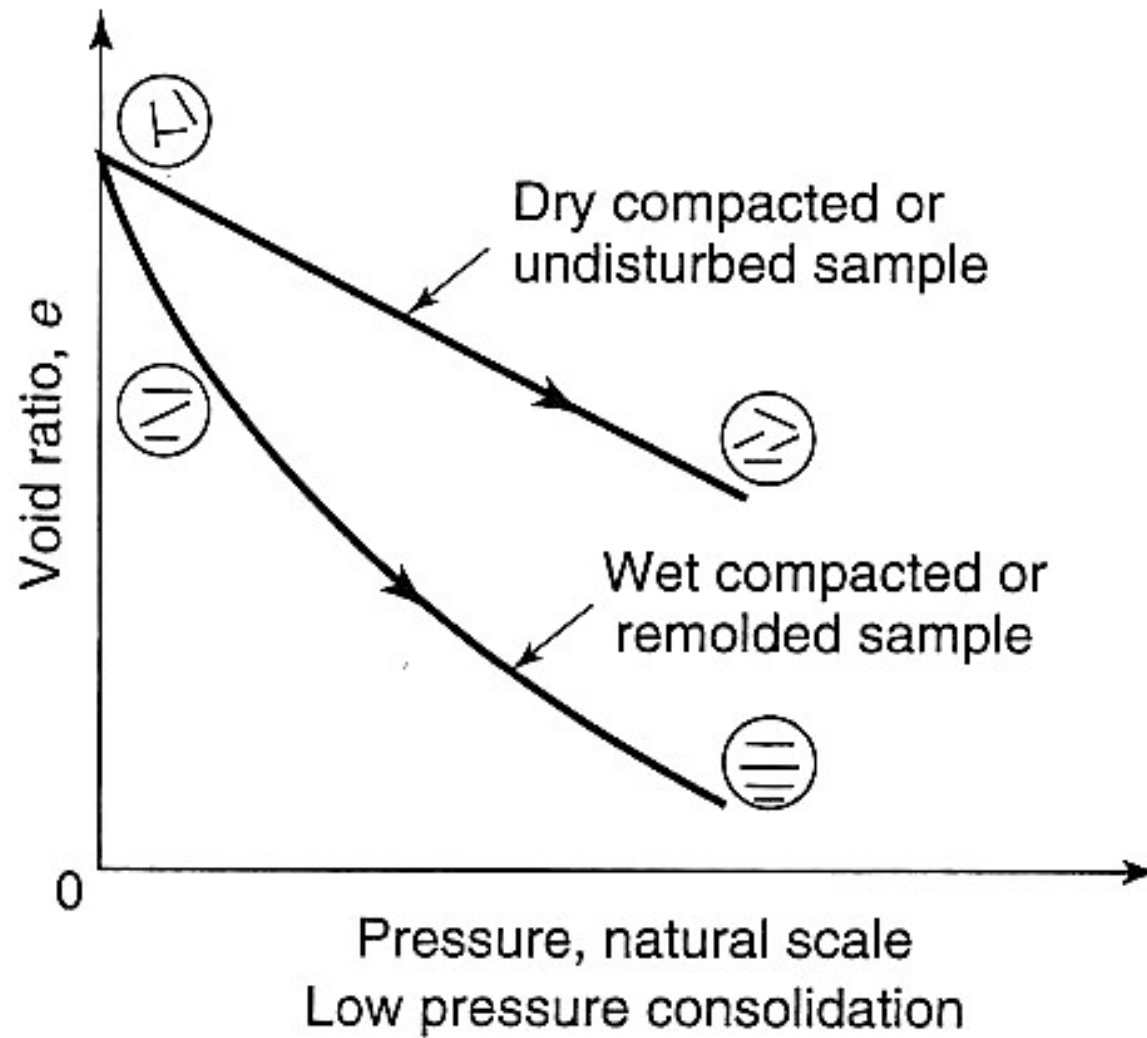
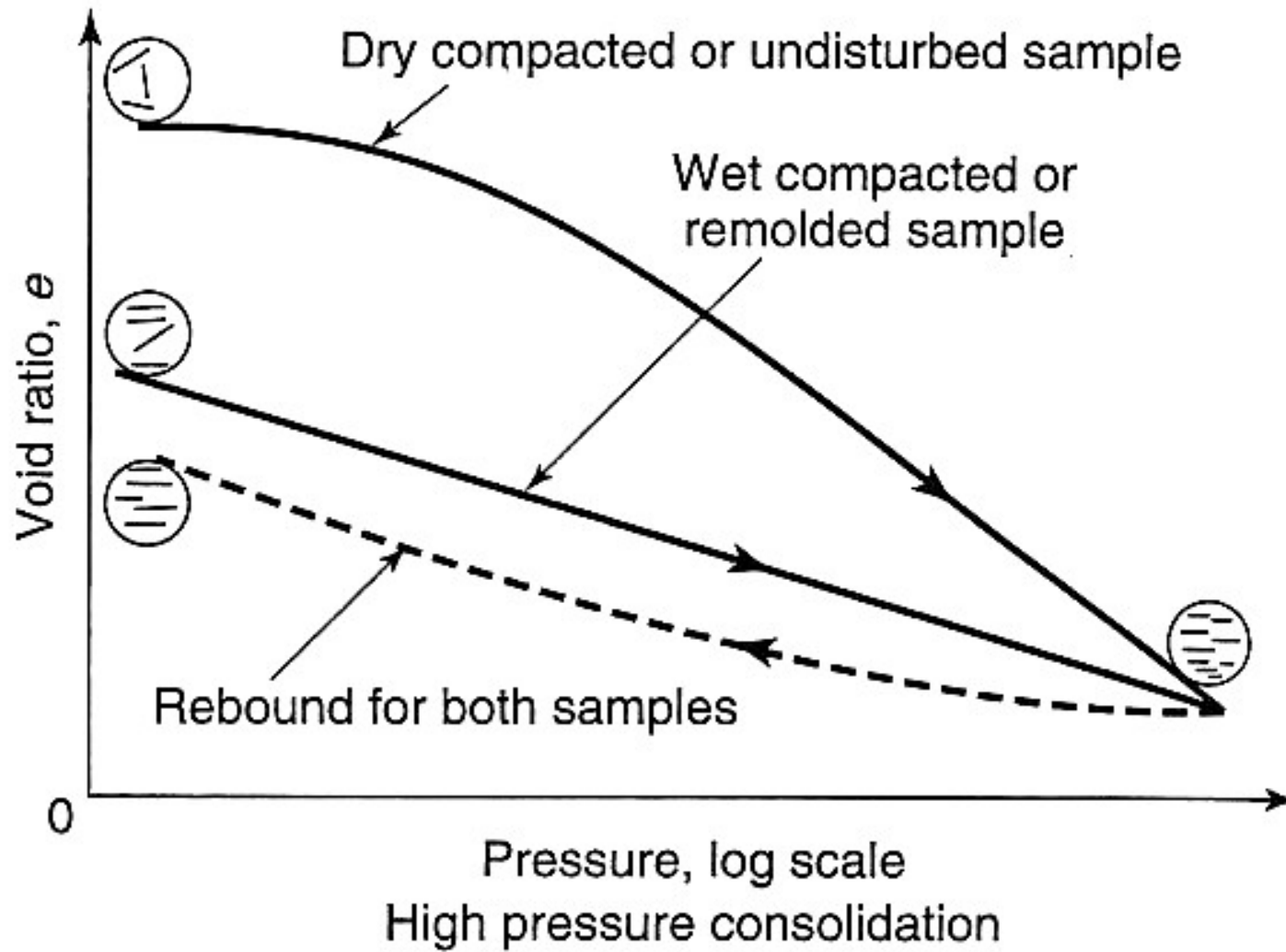


FIGURE 8.13 Typical consolidation curve showing the recommended procedure for determining the  $C_r$  (after Leonards, 1976).

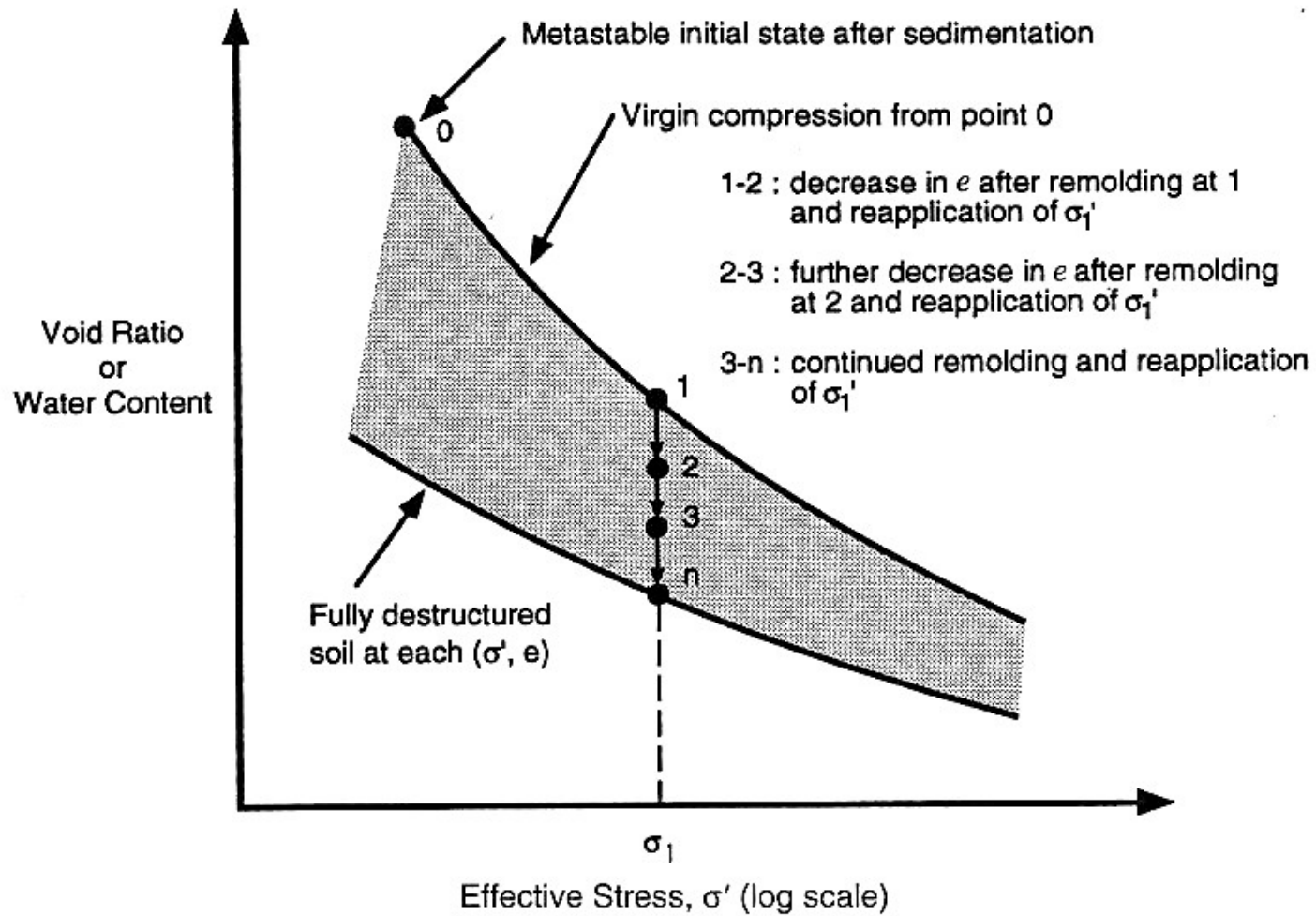
# Intrinsic Consolidation Line



(Holtz, et al., *An Introduction to Geotechnical Engineering*, 2011)



(Holtz, et al., *An Introduction to Geotechnical Engineering*, 2011)



**Figure 8.13** The influence of metastable fabric on void ratio under and effective consolidation pressure.

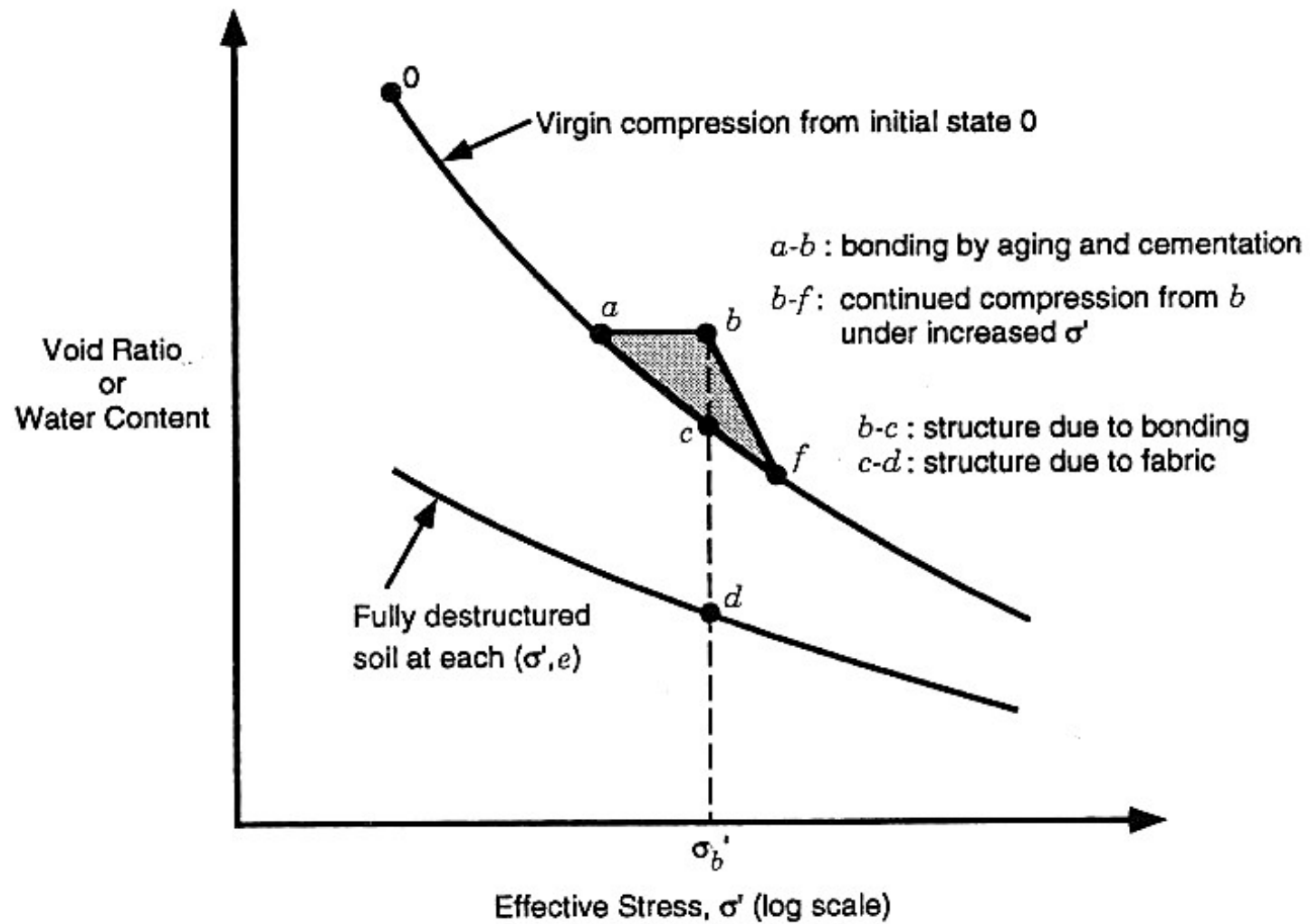
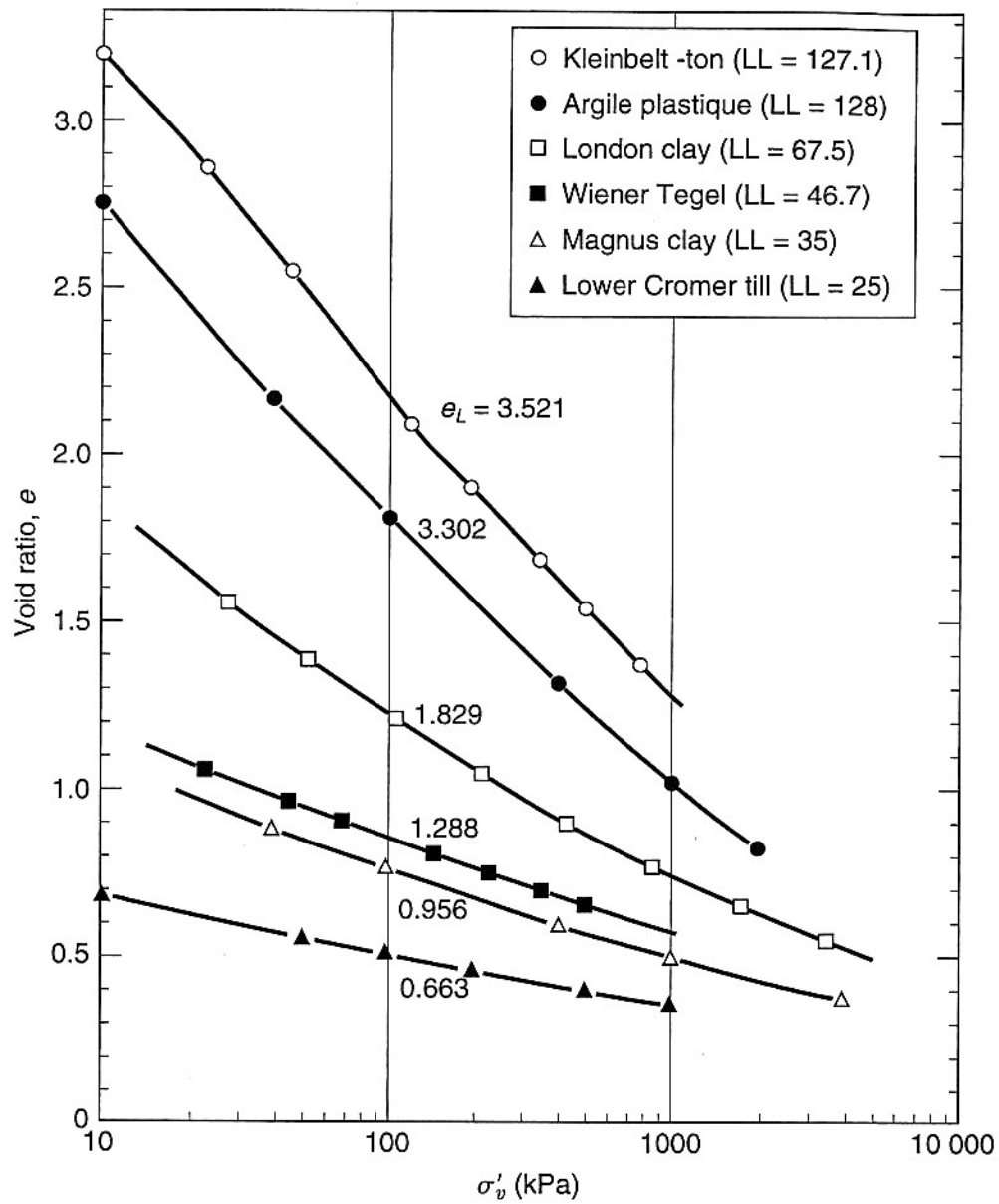
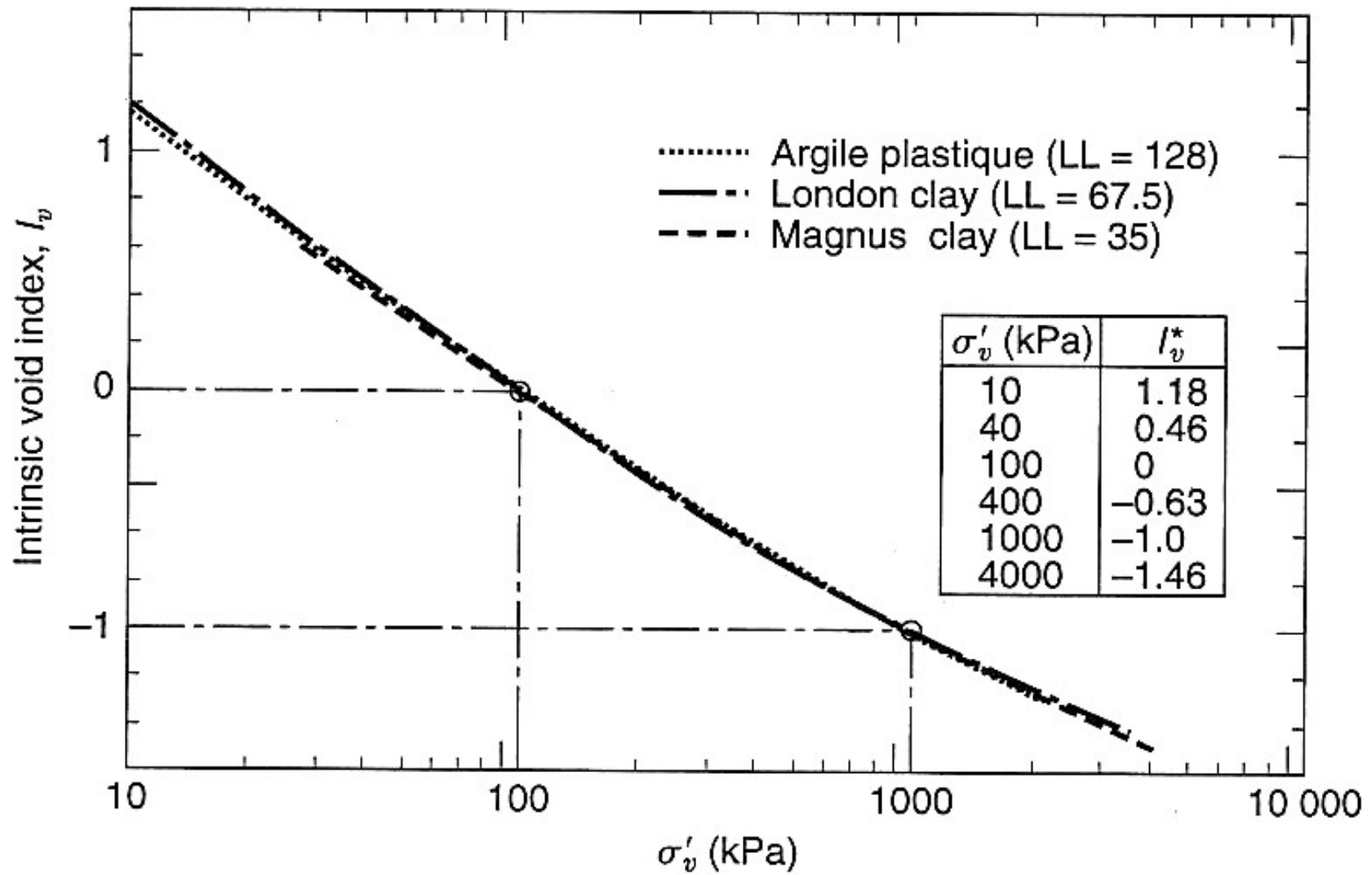


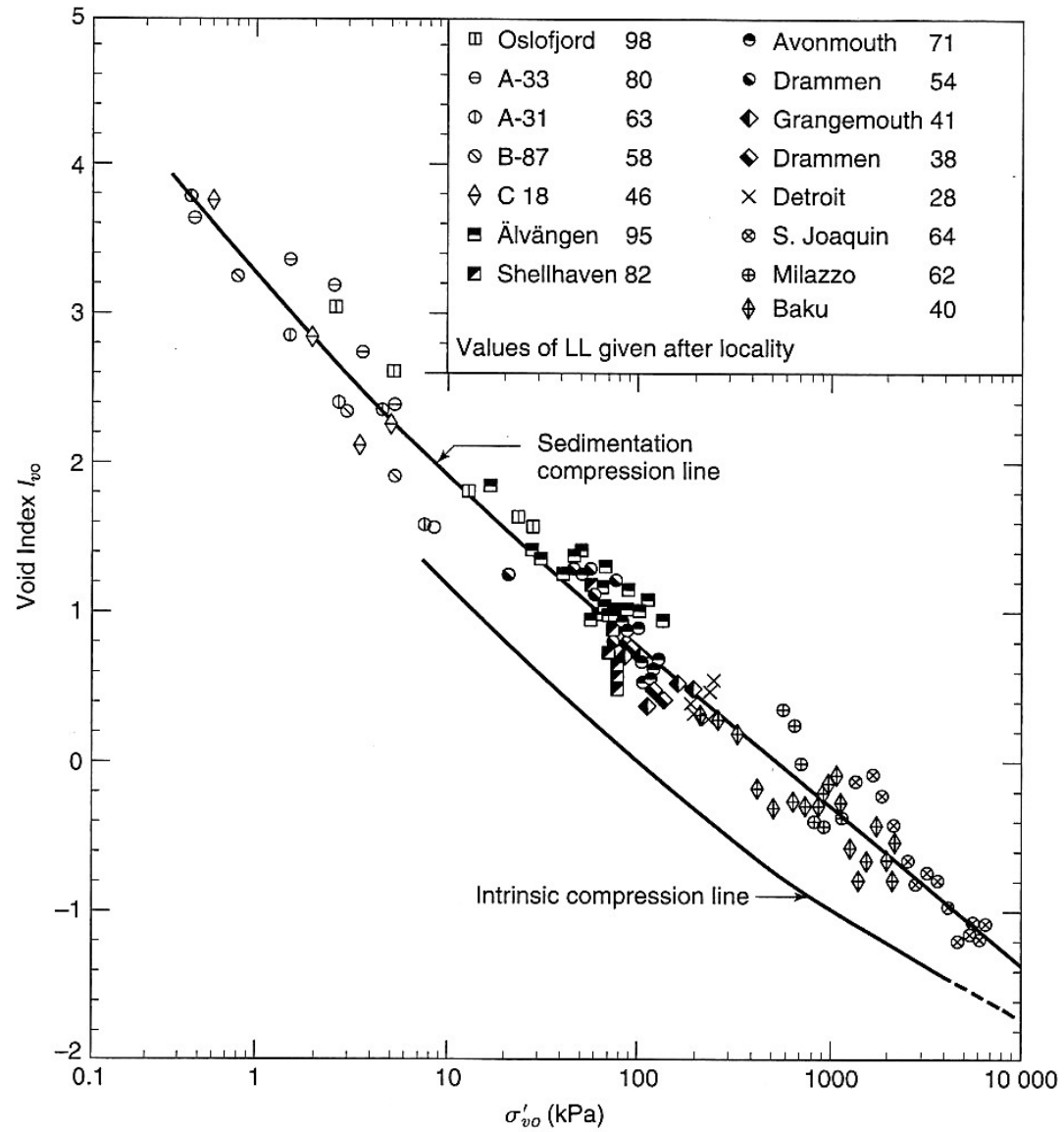
Figure 8.14 Possible states in void ratio–effective stress space.



(Holtz, et al., *An Introduction to Geotechnical Engineering*, 2011)



(Holtz, et al., *An Introduction to Geotechnical Engineering*, 2011)



(Holtz, et al., *An Introduction to Geotechnical Engineering*, 2011)