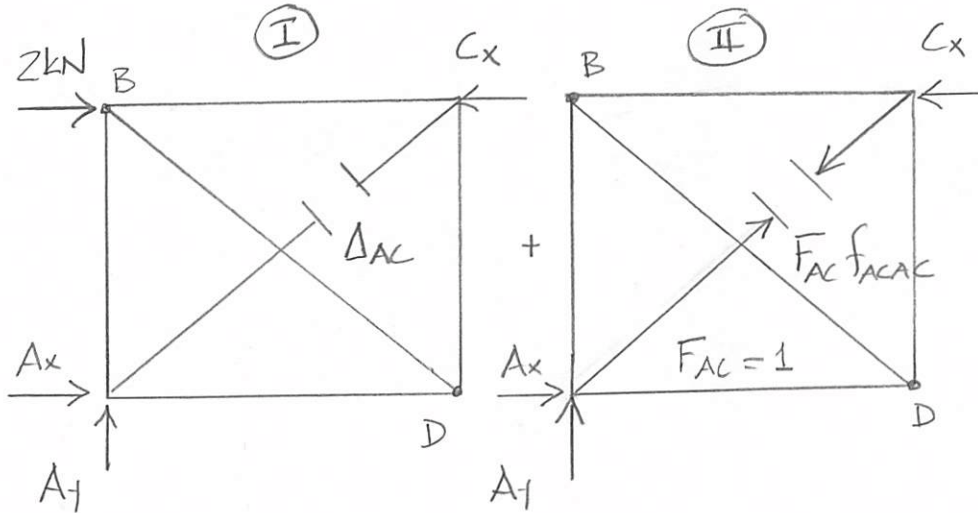
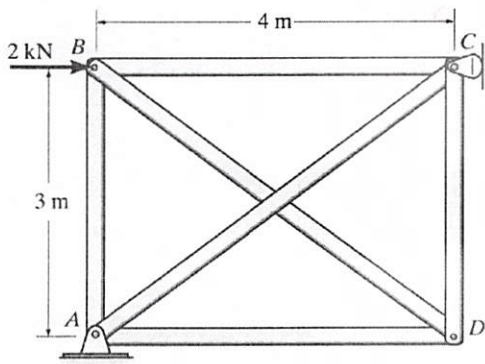


Determine the force in member AC. Assume AE is constant.



$$\Delta_{AC} + F_{AC} f_{ACAC} = 0$$

$$\textcircled{I} \sum M_A = 0 = C_x(3m) - 2kN(3m) \quad \underline{C_x = 2kN}$$

$$\textcircled{II} \sum M_A = 0 = C_x(3m) \quad \underline{C_x = 0}$$

REAL FORCES

JOINT C

$$\begin{aligned} \xrightarrow{+} \sum F_x &= 0 \\ &= -F_{BC} - 2kN \\ \underline{F_{BC} &= -2kN} \\ + \uparrow \sum F_y &= 0 = F_{CD} \end{aligned}$$

JOINT B

$$\begin{aligned} \xrightarrow{+} \sum F_x &= 0 \\ &= F_{BC} + \frac{4}{5} F_{BD} + 2kN \\ \underline{F_{BD} &= 0} \\ + \uparrow \sum F_y &= 0 = -F_{AB} - \frac{3}{5} F_{BD} \\ \underline{F_{AB} &= 0} \end{aligned}$$

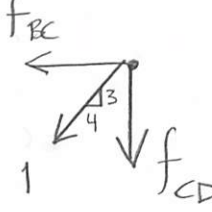
JOINT D

$$\begin{aligned} \xrightarrow{+} \sum F_x &= 0 \\ &= -F_{AD} - \frac{4}{5} F_{BD} \\ \underline{F_{AD} &= 0} \end{aligned}$$

VIRTUAL FORCES

2/2

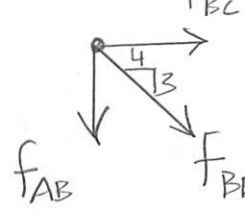
JOINT C



$$\begin{aligned} \rightarrow \sum F_x &= 0 \\ &= -f_{BC} - \frac{4}{5} \cdot 1 \\ f_{BC} &= -0.8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \uparrow \sum F_y &= 0 \\ &= -f_{CD} - \frac{3}{5} \cdot 1 \\ f_{CD} &= -0.6 \end{aligned}$$

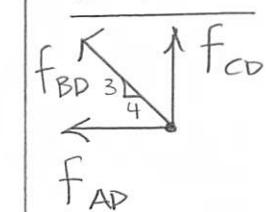
JOINT B



$$\begin{aligned} \rightarrow \sum F_x &= 0 \\ &= f_{BC} + \frac{4}{5} f_{BD} \\ f_{BD} &= 1.0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \uparrow \sum F_y &= 0 \\ &= -f_{AB} - \frac{3}{5} f_{BD} \\ f_{AB} &= -0.6 \end{aligned}$$

JOINT D



$$\begin{aligned} \rightarrow \sum F_x &= 0 \\ &= -f_{AD} - \frac{4}{5} f_{BD} \\ f_{AD} &= -0.8 \end{aligned}$$

MEMBER	F(kN)	f	L(m)	FfL (kNm)	ffL(m)
AB	0	-0.6	3	0	1.08
BC	-2	-0.8	4	6.40	2.56
CD	0	-0.6	3	0	1.08
DA	0	-0.8	4	0	2.56
AC	0	1	5	0	5
BD	0	1	5	0	5
$\sum$				6.4	17.28

$$\Delta_{AC} + F_{AC} f_{ACAC} = 0 = 6.4 \text{ kNm} + F_{AC} (17.28 \text{ m})$$

$$\underline{\underline{F_{AC} = -0.37 \text{ kN}}}$$