

5.4-3 Determine the smallest value of yield stress F_y for which a W-, M-, or S-shape from Part 1 of the *Manual* will become slender. To which shapes does this value apply? What conclusion can you draw from your answer?

$$\text{FLANGE } \lambda > \lambda_r \Rightarrow b_f/2t_f > \sqrt{E/F_y}$$

$$(b_f/2t_f)^2 = E/F_y \Rightarrow F_y = E/(b_f/2t_f)^2$$

$$(b_f/2t_f)_{\text{MAX}} \Rightarrow M4 \times 6 \quad b_f/2t_f = 11.9$$

$$F_y = \frac{29,000 \text{ ksi}}{(11.9)^2} = \underline{204.79 \text{ ksi}}$$

$$\text{WEB } \lambda > \lambda_r \Rightarrow h/t_w > 5.70 \sqrt{E/F_y}$$

$$F_y = \frac{E}{(\lambda/5.7)^2} = \frac{29,000 \text{ ksi}}{(74.8/5.7)^2} = 168.4 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\lambda = \left(\frac{h}{t_w}\right)_{\text{MAX}} = 74.8 \quad \begin{array}{l} M12.5 \times 12.4 \\ M12.5 \times 11.6 \end{array}$$

$$\text{WEB CONTROLS } \underline{F_y = 168.4 \text{ ksi}}$$